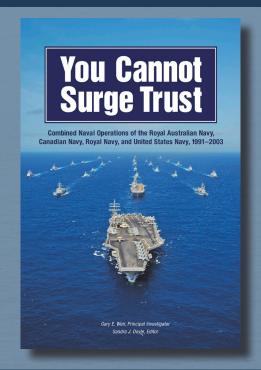
## **★** A Naval History and Heritage Command Publication **★**



## You Cannot Surge Trust

Combined Naval Operations of the Royal Australian Navy, Canadian Navy, Royal Navy, and United States Navy, 1991–2003

Gary E. Weir, principal investigator Sandra J. Doyle, editor

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In *You Cannot Surge Trust*, naval historians from Australia, Canada, the United Kingdom, and the United States explore how their navies created an effective multinational, or "combined," framework of interoperability while under national rules of engagement.

The authors address cases including maritime operations during the First Gulf War (1990–1991) and later (2001–2003) as part of Operation Enduring Freedom; off the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia in Operation Sharp Guard (1991–1996); and in East Timor during Operation Stabilise (1999–2000).

This multinational naval force's success in each crisis depended not just on shared doctrine, training, tactics, and technology, but on the trust its sailors built in combined operations over time.

## **Contributors**

**Dr. Jeffrey G. Barlow**, Naval History and Heritage Command, United States

Kate Brett, Naval Historical Branch, United Kingdom

**Robert H. Caldwell**, Directorate of History and Heritage, Canada

**Sandra J. Doyle**, Naval History and Heritage Command

**Dr. Edward J. Marolda**, Naval History and Heritage Command

**Dr. Sarandis Papadopoulos**, Office of the Undersecretary of the Navy, United States

**Stephen Prince**, Naval Historical Branch

**Dr. David Stevens**, Sea Power Centre-Australia

**Dr. Gary E. Weir**, National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, United States



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Headquartered on the historic Washington Navy Yard in Washington, D.C., the Naval History and Heritage Command collects, preserves, and makes available the art, artifacts, and documents that best capture our nation's naval history. The Naval History and Heritage Command advances the knowledge of naval history and heritage through professional research, analysis, and interpretation products and services. We invite you to visit one of our ten museums across the country, or our Navy Department Library on the Washington Navy Yard to learn more.

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